

G&G Data Depository: Additional References to accompany C. M. Breeding et al., “Developments in Gemstone Analysis Techniques and Instrumentation During The 2000s,” *Gems & Gemology*, Vol. 46, No. 3, pp. 241–257.

Examples of non-widely used analytical techniques for gem characterization (2005-present).

Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM)

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Electron Paramagnetic Resonance (EPR) / Electron Spin Resonance (ESR) / Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR)

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